THE MARKET BULLETIN

"Telling the story of West Virginia Agriculture"

KENT A. LEONHARDT, COMMISSIONER

www.agriculture.wv.gov

JOSEPH L. HATTON, DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

WV FFA All-Female State Leadership Team

The first West Virginia FFA chapters were established in 1928. What you won't find in all those old black and white photos from days gone by are faces of young women. That's because it wasn't until 1969 that females were allowed to join FFA. It took nearly a decade more before a female held a position on the state leadership team. Fast forward to today and you'll find every single face in the photo of the 2021-2022 WV FFA leadership team is female!

"I feel incredible about it," says WV FFA President Gabby Wolfe. "Girls run the world! Getting to see women in agriculture has become much more important and so much more involved to the point all five of us are women in these major leadership positions. I think it is so cool."

Kaitlyn Luikart, the vice president at large of WV FFA, says she never imagined when she ran for office at the state FFA convention held in July that she'd be part of the first all-female leadership team in West Virginia FFA history.

"I had no idea this would happen! It didn't even register at the time until everyone was announced, and we were all on stage," recalls Luikart. "Then it was like, this is amazing! Women weren't even allowed to join FFA until 1969. To see this come full circle was super cool."

All five women, Wolfe, Luikart, State Secretary Shayla Bourn, Southwestern Region Vice President Chloe Gilkerson and Southeastern Vice President Allison Wickline, say their FFA journeys led them to where they are today.

"My dad was in FFA when he was in high school, and when he found out there was an FFA program at my middle school, he thought it would be cool if I tried it out," says Wolfe. "I joined in the 7th grade and did my first competition the next summer. I absolutely fell in love with it! I continued into high school, and six years later, here I am."

Bourn says she was following in her dad's footsteps as well.

"I grew up on a farm. That is my dad's job. He has

about 300 head of

cattle. So, I was always

involved in agriculture in some aspect. My dad was also a state officer in 1984. It was always something I knew I wanted to try out. After being in FFA for several years, I always knew one or two of the state officers, and I watched them interact with other kids. Seeing how the kids looked up to them, I just said, 'I want to be like that! I want to be one of them!'"

Gilkerson says it was a female state FFA leader that got her thinking about running for an office.

"My freshman year, we had the reigning Southwestern Vice President for 2017 come and speak at our FFA banquet. She said words that have stuck with me ever since. 'Wherever you may be, be all there.' That was five years ago, and I remember just being in awe. It changed how I looked at everything. I thought I want to be that role model for somebody else."

In fact, all five officers say it was female role models who encouraged them to think big.

"My FFA Advisor Beth Massey is an angel," says Wickline. "She has pushed me through everything. She's retired now, but she's still there for me. She told me, 'If you're going to do it, go 100 percent and you will do amazing things.' She was right!"

Luikart says it was also a woman who encouraged her to reach for the stars.

"One of my mentors is my Ag Advisor Danielle Grant. She pushed me to go outside my comfort zone many, many times. I could not thank her enough for that. She's an amazing woman. She's beyond words."

The membership of WV FFA is split about evenly male/female, but female farmers only make up about a third of farm ownership here in West Virginia. Gilkerson says she'd like to see that change.

"My FFA chapter was primarily men-based, but

JANUARY 2022 | VOLUME 106, NO. 1

The 2021-2022 WV FFA State Leadership Team is the first all-female team in state history. Pictured I to r: Shayla Bourn, Allison Wickline, Gabrielle Wolfe, Kaitlyn Luikhart and Chloe Gilkerson.

I've watched it change over the years to see more females in our chapter and holding local offices," explains Wilkerson. "It's been neat to see that happen on the local level and now the state level. I'm up here with these amazing women. We're doing the best we can to convey that to the rest of the state. Just because you're a woman does not mean you are any less. Being a woman in agriculture does not mean you still have to answer to a man. Just the fact that we can shed a little light on that, we can make a difference in young women's lives that might be afraid to try."

Bourn and Wolfe are currently freshmen at WVU majoring in agriculture education. Gilkerson and Wickline are freshmen at Potomac State majoring in ag ed as well. All four hope to one day be teaching in an ag classroom, passing on the lessons they learned.

"I will forever see myself being involved in FFA. That's a big reason why four out of the five of us are majoring in ag ed, because we can't see ourselves doing anything other than FFA. It's become so engrained in our lives," explains Wolfe.

Luikert is the only state officer taking a nonagriculture path.

"I'm majoring in nursing at WV State. But whether it's ag ed or not, there's all sorts of ways for us to stay involved in FFA. Whether it's chaperoning trips, getting involved with an FFA alumni group, sponsoring a state chapter or mentoring a female FFA member, we can continue to make a difference in the lives of young women in agriculture," stresses Luikart.

A new leadership team will be elected in July during the 2022 WV FFA Convention. These young women hope even though they're the first all-female leadership team, they won't be the last.

A Tough Conversation about Workforce Development

Dr. John Deskins of the John Chambers College of Business and Economics at WVU explained at a recent economic outlook forum that West Virginia has the lowest workforce participation rate in the nation. This is troubling as workforce participation is a more accurate representation of the strength of our economy than the unemployment rate because it captures those who are not seeking employment. According to the state's workforce participation rate, roughly half of those who could be working here in West Virginia are not. Dr. Deskins cited three major reasons why our state continues to struggle: education, the drug epidemic and overall health of our citizens.

Despite our best efforts to invest in technical education, attract young professionals and further develop avenues for higher learning, a lack of education and training has plagued West Virginia for as long as I can remember. For the past two years, our Republican controlled legislature has spent a tremendous amount of time overhauling our public education system and took another step by expanding school choice. As we wait to see the positive effects of those education reforms, we must consider if prior investments and policies are really tackling the root of this workforce problem. I believe we have great institutions, organizations and teachers, but clearly something else is missing.

The second issue hindering our workforce development is the ongoing drug problem. This may be one of the most obvious and covered issues afflicting West Virginia, but it still troubles the Mountain State's future. Sadly, the United States has been losing the "War on Drugs" since its inception. Despite pumping billions of dollars to fight the drug epidemic, we have seen very little hope to ending the problem. Even as we claim prosecutions to be up and continue to open new rehabilitation programs, drugs affect almost every family in West Virginia. Therefore, it remains a thorn in the side of our economic outlook, and we must ask if the drug epidemic will ever end.

Lastly is the issue we have the most control over, the health of our citizens. In almost every category related to health, West Virginia ranks near or at the bottom and has for several years. From high rates of heart disease, diabetes and obesity, it is clear West Virginia has some of the unhealthiest citizens in the country. With at least one third of all adults considered obese in the United States, this problem and the ramifications are not going away any time soon. It is time we have serious conversations about how we feed our citizens and the effects it has on our state's health and finances. For decades, in the pursuit of tighter budgets and saving money, governmental leaders and bureaucrats have made decisions that have contributed to our state's most serious problem.

During my first month in office, a constituent sent me a picture of a pre-school breakfast. To my horror, the students were eating a Slim-Jim beef stick, glazed donut in cello wrap and a box of juice. This is unacceptable. I understand we must find efficient ways to feed our children but squandering away health for cost-savings is part of the reason our country is facing serious issues. Schools should not be teaching and reinforcing unhealthy eating habits, if anything, they should be preaching the opposite. At a young age, good habits can be established leading to better life outcomes and better decisions for the next generation. By investing in school lunches, we can improve learning outcomes while reducing behavioral problems.

It takes time to change bad habits, but for the sake of the next generation and the future of our state, we need to start having these conversations to implement better policies and practices. Let's utilize our state farms to feed our prison population and provide on-the-job training. Let's invest more in Farm to School programs to feed and teach our children about healthier options. We must grow local agriculture economics to build resiliency in our food systems, bring jobs to rural communities and fight back against food deserts. We know through our various FARMacy programs food can be used as medicine and improve the health of our citizens.

Let's learn from the past and not let budgetary considerations drive decisions that affect the health of our citizens. There is no magic wand to make any of these issues disappear overnight, but I can tell you improving our eating habits in our schools, prisons and other institutions will improve outcomes and workforce participation.

ant

Kent Leonhardt, Commissioner of Agriculture

OUT WITH THE OLD, IN WITH THE NEW ... CHANGES TO AG WATER RULES IN FDA'S PRODUCE SAFETY RULE.

On December 2, 2021, the U.S. FDA (Food and Drug Administration) released the longanticipated proposed changes to the agricultural water requirements (Subpart E) of the FSMA Produce Safety Rule (PSR), to enhance safety of agricultural water used on produce. In the FDA's press release of the proposed changes, Frank Yiannas, FDA Deputy Commissioner for Food Policy and Response said, "There have been far too many foodborne illness outbreaks possibly linked to pre-harvest agricultural water in recent years, including water coming from lands nearby produce farms. As a federal government agency charged with protecting public health, the FDA is committed to implementing effective modern, science-based measures designed to prevent these outbreaks from occurring in the future. The proposed rule is the latest action taken by the FDA to continue working towards implementation of key provisions of FSMA. If finalized, we're confident this proposal would result in fewer outbreaks in the U.S. related to produce, protecting public health and saving lives. This proposed rule is a monumental step towards further improving the safety of the fruits and vegetables Americans serve their families every day, and the FDA looks forward to engaging with stakeholders on the proposed changes."

In previous editions of the Market Bulletin (August to October 2020), we covered the details of the

agricultural water rule and its relevance to reducing food safety risks. The previous rule was heavily focused on a set number of water quality tests and a testing regimen that would have resulted in significant and disproportionate costs to small, diversified farm operations. For individual small farms, the costs of testing and inspecting irrigation distribution systems and maintaining microbial quality standards have been costly. Growers want to know that the money and time they are investing in water monitoring and testing is helping them make water management decisions that reduce produce safety risks. Moreover, when the FSMA PSR became finalized in January of 2016, it was clear that the initial water standards were somewhat complicated and difficult to understand. The water standards were also not sufficiently flexible to work for very small farms with different water sources and environmental conditions, making it hard for farms to comply. In March of 2017, the FDA acknowledged that farmers faced serious challenges in trying to follow the initial water standards and had indicated they will revisit the standards in an effort to simplify them. Since that time, they have been working with stakeholders to decide on the best approach to address growers' concerns while still protecting public health.

The result of those months of deliberations is the proposed changes that would replace the previous pre-harvest water quality testing criteria and protocols with requirements for a systems-based pre-harvest agricultural water assessment for covered produce (other than sprouts). Under the proposed changes to the Agricultural Water Rule, rather than have a uniform, 'one-size-fits-all' approach to water quality management, farms will manage their agricultural water quality based on the results of a comprehensive "agricultural water assessment." This means that farms will assess their pre-harvest agricultural water to identify any conditions likely to introduce hazards into, or onto, covered produce or food contact surfaces. Based on these assessments, each farm would then determine whether corrective or mitigation measures are reasonably necessary to reduce the potential for contamination. This will ensure that the water quality management plan for each farm will be adaptable to their specific farm situation (farm's water system, agricultural water use practices, crop characteristics and environmental conditions), making it more practical and cost effective for smaller operations.

The proposed changes also include a requirement that farms implement expedited mitigation measures for hazards related to certain activities associated with adjacent and nearby lands, to protect the quality of the water used

> Changes to Ag Water Rules... cont. on page 7

Funding for this article was made possible, in part, by a grant from the Food and Drug Administration, United States Department of Agriculture. The views expressed in written materials or publications and by speakers and moderators do not necessarily reflect the official policies of the Department of Health and Human Services; nor does any mention of trade names, commercial practices, or organization imply endorsement by the United States Government.

These days, they are typically found out west on the prairies.

"They want to be left alone. They don't want to be bothered. So that's good for us. It was a good fit for what we wanted to do with our with our land and the grass that we have," explained Matt.

In 2016, the North American bison was named the national mammal of the United States. It is simultaneously the largest mammal in the United States weighing up to 2,000 pounds and standing up to six feet tall. According to the USDA, nearly 20,000 bison are slaughtered each year and their popularity for consumption is growing. As with most farmers in West Virginia, the Millers have found success in agriculture through developing a niche product.

"We just wanted to have a product that would work with the land that we have," Matt said. "So, I think that's what our aim was. It's worked pretty well over a long period of time."

Swann Ridge's product is a hit in the Cabell County area. After receiving the cuts from a local processor, the Millers hand-deliver the product to local stores, farmers' markets and even hospitals. In year's past, the Millers were familiar faces during the annual Chili Fest where Cabell Huntington Hospital and St. Mary's Medical Center would use the bison meat for their chili recipes.

Miller's dual-role as a farmer and congresswoman provides a unique perspective. Being able to take that lens to the floor of the Capitol offers Miller an opportunity to confidently deliver the word of agriculture to an audience who may not always be familiar with the industry.

"My grandparents were farmers. If you scratch anybody, you go back a couple generations and that's how everybody lived. My sisters always thought I was kind of weird because I was the one in the backyard, even in in the city, trying to grow things. I always wanted to have things growing out of the earth," Congresswoman Miller explained.



She is able to act as a voice for farmers, not only in her district but West Virginia at large. "I represent Cabell, as well as all the other wonderful farms in West Virginia," stated Miller. "I take that value with me on legislation. I'm very aware, and they know they have my ear."

Poultry Association Strives to Preserve Gamefowl Breed

West Virginia Gamebreeders Association (WVGBA) offers membership for poultry owners interested in preserving a heritage poultry breed that often receives unfair negative publicity and suffers from targeted social media attacks. WVGBA does not condone illegal use of gamefowl and works diligently to educate about these hardy birds with unique history and characteristics. Association members may also exhibit their gamefowl at poultry shows

and hope to prevent extinction of this remarkable breed American Gamefowl are very hardy birds and unlike many chicken breeds, they are well-adapted for free-range husbandry as they are excellent flyers, very good foragers and exhibit unmatched broodiness. As a rule, they are normally an easily handled breed despite roosters fighting to the death against predators to defend their hens. A gamecock was observed fighting two much larger bald eagles at once while the hens and their chicks scattered for cover. This "game" nature led to their reputation for fierceness and is likely why gamecocks are a mascot for sports teams just like wildcats," "bulldogs" and "wolverines."

"WVGBA has been a very proactive WV breed

association," said State Veterinarian Dr. Jim Maxwell. "They demonstrate responsible husbandry practices for biosecurity and disease prevention. Many participate for the voluntary National Poultry Improvement Plan which includes testing for diseases. They reach out to the WVDA Animal Health Division for questions about importation, exhibition entry inspections, disease testing options and they promote best management practices for keeping their flocks healthy and secure. A few years ago, they requested I attend their annual meeting to present on Avian Influenza, Virulent Newcastle Disease and other highconsequence poultry diseases. WVGBA was a knowledgeable and engaged group, with folks from octogenarians to toddlers who all cared very much for their gamefowl," Maxwell added Those interested in learning more about WVGBA and gamefowl can contact Association

resident Melinda McDerment at 804-767-8050.



The West Virginia Department of Agriculture (WVDA) took part in a three-day, multi-state emergency response exercise November 16-18. The Foreign Animal Disease Southern Agriculture Functional Exercise (FAD SAFE) was sponsored by the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) and included the Departments of Agriculture of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia and West Virginia.

The exercise allowed states to work together as a simulated case of Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD) spread from Georgia throughout the southern U.S. including West Virginia. The exercise challenged the WVDA staff to set up a simulated Incident Command System to work through the specifics of how to handle a potentially devastating animal disease from halting the transport of animals and working with other state agencies to test suspected cases of the disease and informing the public about the outbreak and how it would impact the state.

"We have not seen Foot and Mouth Disease in the United States in nearly 100 years. Regardless, it is one of the worst potential diseases that could afflict the United States," said Commissioner of Agriculture Kent Leonhardt. "I am proud that the WVDA continues to further our emergency response capabilities in order to protect our farmers and agricultural commerce."

WVDA staff have gone through extensive Incident Command System training over the past several years to prepare for training exercises and potential disease outbreaks.



a popular game breed

our slice of heaven. It's a beautiful place," said Congresswoman After settling into their new homestead perched atop Barker Ridge, the pair began researching extensively to find how their land would be of best use. Eventually, the two settled on bison. Once widespread all across the United States, during the late 1700s bison East of the Mississippi River were hunted to near

NO BULL ABOUT IT: SWANN RIDGE **BISON FARM**

> It's common knowledge that farmers are some of the hardest workers and have

been for centuries. From harvesting crops, studying weather

patterns and tending to livestock, a farmer's work is never done.

Located in Cabell County, Carol and her husband Matt

But what about when you have to care for your bison farm in

West Virginia while also serving in Congress in Washington,

have called Swann Ridge Bison Farm home since 1993. The

couple were looking for somewhere to raise their family that

could instill a hard work ethic and sense of responsibility.

"Matt wanted the family to have the same type of

experience that he had as a child at his grandparents. It was a

wonderful experience growing up. He looked and looked at

lots of farms, and one day brought us out to see this farm. It's

D.C.? For Congresswoman Carol Miller, that's just another



Tuesday.

Miller

extinction.

A Healthy Start

It happens every year – we over-indulge during the holidays. Sometimes our pants are too tight come January 1, or maybe you're just feeling the need to make some healthier choices. This month's recipes are good for you and taste delicious. The key is not depriving yourself but rather adding some spice and tasty vegetables to your diet. All three recipes have that in spades! If you have a recipe you'd like to share with the Market Bulletin, send it to marketbulletin@wvda.us. Happy New Year!

Three Pepper Chicken

- 10 saltine crackers, crushed
- 1/2 teaspoon Italian seasoning 2 skinless, boneless chicken breasts

.

- ¹/₄ cup egg substitute
- 1/2 cup julienned red bell pepper
- 1/2 cup julienned yellow bell pepper
- 1/2 cup julienned green bell pepper
- 1 small onion, cut into wedges
- 1 clove crushed garlic
- 1 ½ tablespoons butter
- 1/2 cup chicken broth
- 1/2 tablespoon all-purpose flour

Step 1

In a shallow dish or bowl, mix together cracker crumbs and seasoning. Put egg substitute in a separate dish or bowl. Dip each chicken breast in the egg substitute, then coat with cracker mixture. Set aside.

Step 2

In a large skillet saute bell peppers, onion and garlic in butter or margarine over medium heat, until just crisp and tender. Remove pepper mixture from skillet and set aside, keeping warm.

Step 3

In the same skillet, saute coated chicken breasts in remaining butter or margarine until browned on both sides. Remove browned chicken breasts from skillet and keep warm.

Step 4

From the

Combine the chicken broth and flour and mix together. Pour broth mixture into pan drippings and heat through until mixture thickens and begins to boil. Stir in bell pepper mixture and heat through, stirring together. If desired, serve by placing chicken breast on a bed of hot cooked pasta and pouring bell pepper mixture over the top.

Low-Carb Roasted **Cauliflower Soup**

- 1 medium head cauliflower, cut into florets
- 3 tablespoons extra-virgin olive oil, divided
- 1 small onion, diced
- 2 cloves garlic, sliced, or more to taste
- 4 cups chicken broth
- 1 sprig fresh rosemary, leaves removed and chopped
- salt and ground black pepper to taste
- 1/4 cup raw cashews
- 1 tablespoon tahini
- 1/4 avocado

Step 1

Place cauliflower florets into a bowl of lightly salted water and soak for 20 minutes.

Step 2

Set an oven rack about 6 inches from the heat source and preheat the oven's broiler.

Step 3

Broil in the preheated oven until brown on top, 20 to 30 minutes.

Step 4

Meanwhile, heat remaining oil in a soup pot over medium-high heat. Saute onion and garlic in the hot oil until translucent, 5 to 7 minutes. Add broth, rosemary, salt, and pepper. Let simmer until cauliflower is ready.

Step 5

Stir cauliflower into the broth with cashews and tahini. Bring to a boil; reduce heat and let simmer for 10 to 15 minutes.

Step 6

Let cool for 5 minutes. Add avocado and blend using an immersion blender. Serve.

Eggplant Tacos

- 1/4 cup olive oil, divided
- 1 small onion, chopped 2 tablespoons lemon juice

- 1 eggplant, cut into cubes
- 2 tablespoons ground cumin
- tablespoon paprika
- 1/2 teaspoons chili powder
- 1 teaspoon ground black pepper
- $\frac{1}{2}$ teaspoon seasoned salt
- 4 taco shells

Step 1

Heat two tablespoons olive oil in a large skillet over medium-high heat. Stir onion, lemon juice, garlic and jalapeno pepper into skillet; bring to a simmer and cook until onions soften, about 3 minutes.

Step 2

Stir eggplant, cumin, paprika, chili powder, black pepper and seasoned salt into onion mixture; drizzle remaining olive oil over the top. Cook, stirring occasionally, until eggplant reduces in size and softens, about 15 minutes. Spoon eggplant mixture into tortilla shells.

COVID-19 and Pets: What is currently known?

The dreaded coronavirus came into our lives around March of 2020 starting the ongoing pandemic. The novel coronavirus, or COVID-19, is also known as severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2). Canine and feline coronaviruses were discovered decades ago, which mainly cause intestinal issues in dogs and cats. The big question is: can pets get COVID-19 and can they spread it to people?

Pets can most definitely be infected with COVID-19. As of 11/30/21, there have been 104 cats and 90 dogs in the United States that have tested positive. These pets have had very close contact with a human who also tested positive. It has been established that pets can get COVID-19 from their owners. However, there is no evidence that humans can get COVID-19 from their pets, so, it is highly unlikely that pets can spread it to humans.

If you test positive for COVID-19 and have pets in your household, the best thing to do is avoid contact with them, just like you would do with other people. Arrange for someone else to take care of the pets while you are recovering.

Testing is available for pets, but it is currently not recommended to be done routinely like it is in humans. There are currently no commercial

available for animals, so vaccination is not recommended at this time. The best way to protect your pet is by vaccinating humans in the household.

If your pet contracts COVID-19, they may be asymptomatic or they can exhibit clinical signs such as: fever, coughing, lethargy, sneezing, shortness of breath, difficulty breathing, nasal discharge, eye discharge, vomiting and diarrhea. If your pet is positive, you should isolate them at home. Keep positive cats indoors to prevent spread to the environment and other animals. If your pet needs to go to the veterinarian for treatment, notify the veterinarian that your pet may have COVID-19 and have someone who is not positive to take the pet in.

We are still learning everyday about COVID-19 and pets.

For more information, please check out the following links: https://www.cdc.gov/healthypets/covid-19/pets.html https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/daily-life-coping/animals.html https://www.aphis.usda.gov/aphis/ourfocus/animalhealth/sa_one_health/ sarscov2-animals-us

2 cloves fresh garlic, minced 1/4 jalapeno pepper, minced



YEAR IN REVIEW 2021

Despite the pandemic, 2021 was a busy year for the West Virginia Department of Agriculture. Starting with the Legislative session in January and concluding with promoting our WV Grown businesses for the Christmas holiday, this past year has been filled with challenges, changes and achievements. Here are just a few things the WVDA, our partners and the agricultural community accomplished in 2021.

K FARM TO

West Virginia launched a new Farm to School logo to celebrate Farm to School month. Moving forward, the WVDA, WVDE, and its partners plan on working through a farm to school alliance to further strengthen Farm to School efforts in the state.



CEDAR LAKES ASSEMBLY HALL

The WVDA completed an expansion to the assembly hall at the Cedar Lakes Conference Center in Ripley. The project was started on November 30, 2020 to meet the growing demands of the facility and the WV-FFA. The expansion will allow Cedar Lakes to host larger events such as conferences, trainings, weddings and reunions.

SPOTTED

FARM TO SCHOOL

SLF spread to more counties (Mineral and Jefferson) in West Virginia. The WVDA continues to work with federal partners to treat, contain and educate the public on this new invasive pest.



RETURN OF

After a year hiatus due to the pandemic, the State Fair of West Virginia returned in 2021. Thousands of fairgoers made the trip to Fairlea to take in the entertainment, learn about agriculture and support local farmers. The West Virginia Country Store was stocked with dozens of products made right here in West Virginia. Many of the vendors sampled their products and were able to make connections with the customers.





The WVDA celebrated National Dairy Month in June by encouraging West Virginia citizens to support local dairies. Commissioner Leonhardt, the WVDA, and the American Dairy Association Mideast, on behalf of West Virginia dairy farmers, hosted a Dairy Day at West Virginia Power Park on Friday, June 18.



K FIRST FARM

Commissioner Leonhardt worked with the West Virginia Legislature to pass the state's first ever Farm Bill. The bill provided several updates to outdated West Virginia code, established a new Agriculture Investment Fund, reorganized the Livestock Cares Standards Board and reduced regulations on farmers' markets. The Department hopes to continue to update and modernize agriculture regulations in the state.

The WVDA announced a pilot project to help increase value of West Virginia cattle by improving cattle vigor prior to entering production channels. The project will examine available pre-conditioning methods, enhancing overall herd health, the use of electronic identification tags and utilizing a unified approach with producer engagement. The project is a joint effort between the WVDA and WVU Extension Service.



sasda ≫

Commissioner Leonhardt announced West Virginia will be hosting the 2022 Southern Association of State Departments of Agriculture (SASDA) annual meeting. The Commissioner chose the Mountain State after being elected President of the organization during the 2021 meeting in Georgia. The theme for the 2022 meeting is "Rooted in the Mountain State," a focus on conservation, local agriculture and how to further develop food systems within the United States.



SUMMERS

TAYLOR

TUCKER

TYLER

UPSHUR

WAYNE

WEBSTER

WETZEL

WIRT

WOOD

WYOMING

- Cheyenne Farm - Sprouting Farms

- A Plus Meat Processing - Triple L Farms

R&A Honey Bees LLC

- Cedar Run Farm

- Creekside Farms

Old Oak Farms

- Stiltner's Apiaries

- Williams River Farm

nistledew Farm Inc.

Appalachian Willows

- Stone Road Vineyard

- Appalachian Tradition

- Tarbilly's BBQ

- Halsey Farm

- IN A JAM! LLC

- Riverbend Farms & Gardens - White Picket Farm LLC

Minner Family Maple Farm LLC
 Community Resources, Inc. - Hope Grows

- Stomp-n-Grounds Craft Coffees

JOIN OUR LIST!

304-558-2210

wvgrown@wvda.us

https://agriculture.wv.gov/ag-

business/west-virginia-grown/

- Wetzel County Farmers Market

- Uncle Bunk's

- Seven Islands Farm LLC

- Appalachian Acres Inc. - Lucky Lucy Farm

- Mountain Pride Farms LLC

- Mountain Roaster Coffee

- Zul's Frozen Lemonade, Inc.

- Elmcrest Farm - LC Smith LLC dba Lovely Creations

Handmade Soaps and More

· Custard Stand Food Products

- Copperhead Row Hemp Farms WV, LLC - Spillman Mountain Farm Products, Inc.

- Mountain State Honey Co. LLC

West Virginia Grown Rooted in the Mountain State

MONONGALIA

- WVU

Bee Green

MONROE

<u>MORGAN</u>

NICHOLAS

OHIO

- Neighborhood Kombuchery - The Kitchen

- Boone's Bees and Trees

- Greenville Farm Kitchen

- Spangler's Family Farm

- Mock's Greenhouse and Farm

- Dave's Backyard Sugarin' - Kirkwood Winery

- Woodbine Jams and Jellies, Inc.

Beeholding Acres/Roth Apiaries

- Glascock's Produce

- White Oak Acres

- Fowler Farm

Grow Ohio Valley

Moss Farms Winerv

The Blended Homestead

- Brushy Mountain Tree Farm LLC - Blackthorn Estates Nursery

- M & S Maple Farm - Rocky Knob Christmas Tree Farm

Cool Hollow Maple Farm

Rock Valley Farm

- Windswept Farm

- Zeb's Barky Bites

-Windswept Farm

- Wildmour Farm

- Swilled Dog

P<u>ocahontas</u>

PRESTON

PUTNAM

RALEIGH

RANDOLPH

RITCHIE

ROANE

- Dean's Gap Farm, LLC

- Brightside Acres, LLC

- Brush Country Bees

- Frostmore Farm

- Wilfong Farms

- Andor Peppers

- Me & My Bees LLC

- Maryland Line Farm

Possum Tail Farm

Riffle Farms LLC

- Ringer Farms - Taylor Grow LLC

Valley Farm Inc. - Vested Heirs Farm

- Gritt's Farm

Mountaindale Apairies

- The Vegetable Garden - Touch of Greens Farms

- Gritt's Midway Greenhouse

- Taste of Country Candles

· Appalachian Kettle Corn · Bailey Bees · Daniel Vineyards LLC

The Farm on Paint Creek/

Sweet Sweeneysburg Honey - Timbuksue Farms

Poe Run Craft & Provisions Inc.

WV Wilderness Apiaries
Soggy Bottom Farm & Nursery

- Shrewsbury Farm

- The Bryer Patch

Turtle Run Farm - Five Star Beef Co.

Christian Farm

- Grandma's Rockin' Recipes - Missy's Produce

- WV Ridgerunner Honey LLC

- Sycamore Farms & Primitives

PENDLETON



- Sickler Farm - Emerald Farms LLC
- Layne's Farm
- Kindred Hollow Farms - Cellar House Harvest
- Mountain Meadows Farm

BERKELEY

- Appalachian Orchard Company
- Cox Family Winery Geezer Ridge Farm
- Heron's Rest Farm
- Kitchen's Orchard & Kitchens Farm Market LLC
- Mountaineer Brand LLC
- North Mountain Apothecary - Raw Natural
- Romero Ranch
- Sister Sue's
- Sulphur Springs Stables Orsini Farms LLC dba Warbirds Cattle & Farm - Taylor's Farm Market
- US Veteran Produced Walnut Hill Farm
- West Virginia Pure Maple Syrup
- West Virginia Veteran Produced
- Wildflower - Willow Bourne Farm

BRAXTON

- Mary's K9 Bakery LLC
- Oh Édith/Little Fork Farm
- Rose Petal Soaps - Givens' Bison dba Mountain State Farm

<u>BROOKE</u>

- Bethany College Apiary
- Eric Freeland Farm
 Family Roots Farm
- Pike Vue Christmas Trees

CABELL

- Appalachian Apiculture
- Auburn & East
- Good Horse Scents
- R&R Products dba Down Home Salads

CLAY

- Legacy Foods
- Ordinary Evelyn's
- Sparks Hilltop Orchard - Sugar Bottom Farm

DODDRIDGE

Sweet Wind Farm - Ryan Farms

FAYETTE

- Appalachian Botanical Co LLC
 Deep Mountain Farm
- Five Springs FarmFive Springs Farm Guesthouse
- Wild Mountain Soap Company
 Butcher's Apiary
 Greenbrier Dairy LLC dba
- Almost Heaven Specialties dba
- Up the Creek
- Hughart Farms

GREENBRIER

- Arbaugh Farm
- Caring Acres Farm Daniels Maple Syrup
- Hero Honey Valley View Farm
 Mountain State Maple & Farm Co.
- Sloping Acres
- T L Fruits & Vegetables Spring Creek Superior Meats LLC
- Eagles Landing Farm, LLC
- Sunset Berry Farms & Produce LLC
- Mike's Munchies - The Hanna Farmstead
- Mt. Harmony Farm
- Mama Faye's - The Grass is Greener Farm LLC
- Sunset Berry Farm & Produce LLC

HAMPSHIRE

- Kismet Acres Farm
- Good Time Ridge Farm Green Smith Farm
- Powder Keg Farms
- Quicken Farm
- Brushy Ridge Farm - LDR Farm
- McDaniel Farms, LLC

HARDY Buena Vista Farm

- Happy Ranch Farm LLC - Lonesome Ridge Farm Inc
- Wardensville Garden Market
- Weese Farm - South Branch Meat and Cattle
- Company LLC
- Sweet Rose Ice Cream Shop - Williams Farms & Sweet Corn

HARRISON

- Native Holistics Sourwood Farms
- Honey Glen LLC - Rimfire Apiary

HANCOCK

- Gibson Farm NC

JACKSON

- A J's Goats 'N Soaps
- Sassy Gals Gourmet Treats
- Cave Mountain Soap Company LLC
- Out of This World Salsa
- Overholt Homestead, LLC - Boggess Farm
- Dean's Apiary Maddox Hollow Treasures LP
- One Blessed Farm LLC - Layne Family Farmstead

JEFFERSON

- Shalgo Farm
 - Appalachian Greens

KANAWHA

LEWIS

LINCOLN

MARION

<u>MARSHALL</u>

MASON

MERCER

MINERAL

- Angelos Food Products LLC Country Road House and Berries
- Hamilton Farms, LLC

- We B Fryin Snacks LLC - Piddlin' Rooster LLC/Tipsy Roo's

Hill n' Hollow Farm & Sugarworks
Estep Branch Pure Maple Syrup

- Wilkerson Christmas Tree Farm

-McCutcheon's Rub Company

- Happy Hens Farm - Hernshaw Farms LLC

- Jordan Ridge Farm

Lem's Meat Varnish

- Larry's Apiaries

- T & T Honey

Vandalia Inc.

- Garton Farms

- Novak Farms

- Lone Hickory Farm

- Smoke Camp Craft

- Anna Bell Farms

- Berry Farms

- J & J Bee Farm

- Justice Farms

- Ware Farms

- Simply Hickory

- Clutter Farms LLC

- Holcomb's Honey

- Eco-Vrindaban Inc. - Gopi Meadows

- Hazel Dell Farm

- NI's Kettle Corn Struggling Acres Farm

- Moran Farms

- Beautiful Bee

- Hillbilly Farms

Green Family Farm

- Indian Water Maple Company

- Providence De Fleur

- Black Oak Holler Farm LLC - Hope's Harvest Farm LLC - Molly Goat Soap

- Rozy's Peppers in Sauce

CLASSIFIED ANNOUNCEMENTS JANUARY 2022

AD DEADLINES

February 2022... Phone-In ads for the February issue must be received by 12 noon on Thursday, January 13. Written ads for the February issue must be received by 1 p.m. on, Friday, January 14.

March 2022...

Phone-In ads for the March issue must be received by 12 noon on Thursday, February 10. Written ads for the March issue must be received by 1 p.m. on, Friday, February 11.

To subscribe to The Market Bulletin, email marketbulletin@wvda.us or phone 304-558-3708.

Apiary Sales

Honeybees: 3# package w/market queen Italian; \$132.50; Russian, \$137.50. Stephanie Bender, 119 Third St., Elkins, 26241; 637-2335.

Apiary Events

Clay Co. Beekeepers Assoc., Monthly Meeting, 2nd Monday, 6:00 p.m., Big Otter Community Center, Contact Mark Davis, 543-5955.

Kanawha Co. Beekeepers Assoc., Bi-Monthly Meeting, 3rd Sat., 10:30 am-1 p.m., Contact Steve May 727-7659.

Mountaineer Beekeepers Assoc., Bi-Monthly Meeting, 2nd Monday, 6:30 p.m., Ritchie Co. Library, Contact Justin King, pjustinking@gmail.com.

Mountaineer Beekeepers Assoc., Discussion Meeting, 4th Thursday, 6:30 p.m., Doddridge Co. Library, downstairs meeting room, Union, Contact Justin King, pjustinking@gmail.com.

Marion Co. Beekeepers Assoc., Beekeeping School, beginning Feb.1 -Feb. 17, 6 p.m.-8 p.m., cost \$50, Eldora UMC, Fairmont, Contact Nancy, 612-9699. North Central WV Beekeepers Assoc., Monthly Meeting, 3rd Monday, 7 p.m., Harrison Co. Parks & Recreation Center, Contact Hudson Snyder, 641-7845. Potomac Highlands Beekeepers Assoc., Monthly Meeting, 2nd Thursday, 7 p.m., Sept. Bank of Romney Community Center on Main St., Downtown Romney, Contact Kirby Vining, 202-213-2690; secretary.phba@ gmail.com

Tri State Beekeepers Assoc., Monthly Meeting, 3rd Thursday, Feb., 6:30 p.m., Good Zoo Bldg., Oglebay Park, Wheeling, novice classes begin Feb. 22, Contact Steve Roth, sroth29201@comcast.net.

All bee colonies must be registered with the West Virginia Department of Agriculture. Please contact the Animal Health Division at 304-558-2214.

Cattle Sales

Black Angus brood cows w/ Sept. & Oct. calves by side, \$1,400 ea. B.J Barnes, 4015 Brandonville, Pike, Bruceton Mills, 26525; 288-8349

Pure reg. & % Simmental bulls AI sires, TNT Dual Focus, \$1,600/up. Jim Bosley, P.O. Box 5, Old Fields, 530-6636.

To Submit

an Ad: >

Black Hereford 18-mo. heifers exposed to reg. Black Hereford bull 6/21, these are Black Herefords not Black Angus and Hereford cross. Steve Dilley, 8351 Browns Crk. Rd., Dunmore, 24934; 799-7434.

Cow calf prs., calves sired by a bull from Coneallys, \$1,600. Larry Drain, 4267 Pine Run Rd., Washington, 26181; 488-6615.

Black Angus 4-mo. bull, throws 60 lb. calvessire was reg., good disp., \$1,800. Steve Feaster, 44 Buckhannon Lane, Keyser, 26726; 790-2999.

Reg. Limousin & Lim/Flex breeding age bulls, black, polled, have passed BSE, \$2,000. Kim Getz, 122 Dolly Hill Rd., Scherr, 26726; 749-8043; ralimousin@frontiernet.net.

Reg. Black Angus herd bull, SAV Pioneer blood, excel. genetics, low bt. wt., good disp., \$2,000. Melville Moyers, 11779 US Hwy. 33 W, Normantown, 26267; 354-7622.

Reg. Black Angus 4-yr. herd sire, pure Rito genetics, Woodside/Weherman blood, excel. EPDs, used on heifers & cows, good disp. & feet, easy handling, \$2,500. J. Taylor, 875 Jim Kennedy Rd., Fairmont, 26554; 363-5757

REGISTERED MINIATURE & MID-SIZE BULL BREEDING SERVICE You must produce a recent veterinary disease test for negative BVD,

BLV & Johnnes 2579 Sauls Run Rd., Buckhannon, WV Mark Miles, 472-2558.

Equipment Sales

No trucks, cars, vans, campers or other autos; backhoes (except 3-pt. hitch), dozers or other construction equipment; lawn equipment; no parts.

Pax grain bin w/4" auger, 30 ton; 52' Mayrath 8" PTO auger on wheels, \$5,600/both; 8' hyd. angle front blade of JD 5320, \$1,000. Mike Adkins, 250 Cheat Valley Hwy., Parsons, 26287; 478-2552; M-F, 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

MF 231 farm tractor, 2,200 hrs., garage kept, \$10,000. Jack Browning, 8300 Court Ave., Hamlin, 25523; 549-7301.

Finish mower, 5', \$1,200; rear scoop, \$300; NH #66 baler, \$250; rear carry-all frame, \$150; set of disc, \$500. Bud Henderson, 934 Turkey Run Rd., Grafton, 26354; 203-0888; bhenderson@cccwv.us

Alamo MM48HDF boom mower, \$2,500. Lewis Martin, 83 Glen Haven Dr., Bridgeport, 26330: 202-1962

Ford 501, \$500; 505, same as Int'l, \$1,100, both 7' bar sickle bar mower. Tom Straighter, 1681 Bridge Run Rd., Buckhannon, 26201; 472-0008

Equipment Wants

NH 310 baler for comparable unit, good cond., reasonably priced. Paul Blae, 471 Jenkins Fork Rd., Fayetteville, 25840.

MF 1050 loader. Dale Grimmett, 1802 Clearview Heights, Charleston, 25320, 984-1070.

Fax: 304-558-3131 Email: marketbulletin@wvda.us Mail: 1900 Kanawha Boulevard, E. Charleston, WV 25305

Phone: 304-558-2225

Hog Sales

Lynch, 8346 New Hope Rd., Bluefield, 24701; 589-7652

Sm. Black horse team, worked on the farm, broke good, \$3,000. Mike Roach, RR 1, Box

little black, \$300. Norman Sorge, 53 Blaze Fork Rd, Webster Springs, 26288; 847-7868.

LESSONS & BORDING

Tornado, WV,

No medicinal plants, nursery stock, common agricultural seeds unless tested for germination. Seeds: old-time Logan Giant; old-time Logan

1/2 runners, both \$16.50/125 seeds, shipped ppd or \$12/125 seeds picked up. Terry Daniel, Box 27, Fairdale, 25839; 934-5471.

mination tested, incl. growing instruction, \$4/tsp. \$6/2 tsps. \$8/3 tsps.; all plus first class SASE. Bill Hailer, 2031 Hiner Mill Rd., Sugar Grove, 26815.

Miscellaneous Sales

furniture; antiques or crafts; hand power tools or equipment; food processing or preservation items or equipment; general wood working

w/herpicides to treat weeds & brush, also spraying liquid fertilizers & liming materials, licensed. insured & experienced, \$250/up, Dennis Burns, P.O. Box 524, Rupert, 25984; 646-2779.

Hav 4x5 round bales. 2nd cut, orchard grass

Hay sq. bales, mix grass, \$5/bale, located in Lincoln Co. Robert Dorsey, 691 Eli Fork Rd.,

Hay '21 4x5 round bales, net wrapped, stored inside, \$35/bale, Jeff Fleak, 392 Schultz

ABCA reg. Border Collie 11/21 pups, black/

771-8135.

Changes to Ag Water Rules..., cont. from page 2

on produce. This requirement is being included as investigations into recent produce-related illness outbreaks have indicated that the potential routes of contamination included activities and conditions, such as animal grazing and the presence of livestock and wildlife on land adjacent to, or near, produce farms or their water sources.

While some aspects of the proposed changes to the Agricultural Water Rule may be more advantageous to smaller, diversified operations, many are concerned that it continues to place the burden of assessment and mitigation of hazards solely on fruit

and vegetable growers. There is some suggestion that a more appropriate strategy to address issues with agricultural water quality may be needed at a societal and systemic level, rather than expecting individual farms to correct problems that may be outside of their immediate control, such as those originating on farms upstream or caused by other environmental activities. There are some additional concerns around the proposed changes about the rule's encouragement of chemically treated water and the potential environmental impact of this element of the rule. The FDA will be announcing two virtual public

meetings to hear from stakeholders about these proposed changes. Additionally, stakeholders can submit comments on the proposed changes to docket FDA-2021-N-0471 on Regulations.gov. The comment period is open until April 5.

Contact Dee Singh-Knights at 304-293-7606 or dosingh-knights@mail.wvu.edu if you have any questions, or to register for a Grower Produce Safety Training Course to learn more about this and other required trainings on how to comply with the FSMA PSR food safety requirements.

Pigs, different colors, 10, \$75/ea. Ronald

Horse Sales

367D, Lesage, 25537; 633-5998.

Mini Jerusalem 8-mo. jack, all brown w/a

HORSE TRAINING, RIDING

Honeysuckle Farm, HC 65, Box 366,

Gary Medley, 395-3998

Plant Sales

Acreage: Lincoln Co.: 112 A. of woodland 19 miles to Southridge Mall, close to Hatfield & McCoy trail, utils. avail., \$112,000. J Nee-Tobacco seed: W.Va. Mtn. grown burly, gerley, 76 Pecan Lane, Hurricane, 25526; 562-

Sheep Sales Hamp./Suffolk: 3-yr. ram, \$400; yrlg. ram, \$550. Kevin Jones, 1039 Range Rd., Wadestown, 26590; 476-1247. Katahdin 9-mo ram lamb, brown, parasite resistant, out of triplet birth, father was VA Tech ram & mother is reg. ewe, good disp., \$250. Jer-emy Vance, 827 Guy Dice Rd., Harman, 26270; 704-7667.

No riding habits or other clothes; appliances or tools; firewood. Only dogs recognized by the

Agricultural spraying for hayfields & pasture

Hay 4x4 round bales, 35, \$25/bale. Jerry Carnes, 101 Chestnut St., Rivesville, 26588; 278-9728

& timothy, horse quality, never rained on, net wrapped & stored inside, \$45/bale. Eric Cunningham, 862 Stewartstown Rd., Morgantown, 26508; 282-5194.

Sumerco, 25567; 342-5712.

Mill Rd., Washington, 26181; 483-9576.

white & brown/white, vacc./wormed, excel, disp., great w/kids, \$500/up. Christine Hage, P.O. Box 109, Culloden, 25510; 743-0163.

Maple syrup, pure WV: \$16/qt.; \$10/pt.; \$6/½ pt.; \$3/100ml. Karen Hartman, 1761 Burgess Hollow, New Creek, 26743; 788-1831.

Stone ground buckwheat flour, \$4/qt.; stone ground yellow cornmeal, \$3/qt.; stone white cornmeal, \$3/qt. Harry Hornbeck, 43 Eagle St., Buckhannon, 26201; 472-4277.

Hay '20 4x5 round bales, \$25/bale; '19, \$20/ bale, all tied w/string. Clark Humphreys, 7217 Indian Mills Rd., Peterstown, 24963, 753-9990.

Blue Heeler 21/2-mo. pups, very smart & active, \$250. Moses Gingerich, 1269 Indian Crk. Rd., Ballard, 24918.

Hay 4x5 round bales, mix of orchard grass, timothy & clover, limed & fert., stored inside, \$45/ bale. James Livingood, 3053 Little Sandy Rd., Bruceton Mills, 26525; 379-1026; 216-3631... Hay 4x5 round bales, never wet, in barn,

\$35/bale; '20, \$25/bale. Don Meadows, P.O. Box

ASDR & CKC reg. Aust. Shep. pups, blue merles; 2, females & 2, males, \$600/ea; 7,

black tri males, \$500/ea., tails docked, vacc./

wormed, \$100/non refundable deposit will hold

your choice. Vicki Mitchem, 955 Powley Crk

Fields Grandview Ridge, 293' rd. footage, all

underground util., \$65,000; 98 A 80% woods,

20% fields w/vear round stream. 50% fenced.

\$1,250/A., partial financing avail. Bill Morton,

Hay lg. sq. bales, quality mixed grasses, easy access, never wet, \$6/bale. Larry Parsons,

Acreage: Harrison Co.: 85 A. of pasture/

Hay, 6' round bales, never wet, kept in shed

CKC Blue & Red Aust. Heelers, excel. farm

Incubater hold 200-300 eggs depending on

Hay 4x4 round bales, never wet, stored in-

ABCA reg. Border Collie 9/21 female pups,

Hay '21, 4x4 round bales, \$30/bale. Becky

\$60/bale, no weeds, very tight bales. James

Rowe, 5196 Malcolm Rd., Barboursville, 25504;

& family dogs, health guaranteed, \$500/ea. Judy

Saurborn, 454 Cobun Crk, Rd., Morgantown,

breed, \$350/obo. Chris Singleton, 156 Chestnut

side, \$30/bale. Jack Smith, 6087 Arzella Rd.,

2, traditional & 1, tricolor, sire Heather Hill Skip

2019 Ireland Nursery Champ, dam Storm, vacc./

wormed, \$800. Jennifer Testerman, 107 Shaw-

Wilson, 2841 Sellars Rd., Middlebourne, 26149;

Miscellaneous Wants

Rabbits. Lisa Sheets, Rt. 1, Box 2, Dun-

Lane, Pennsboro, 26415; 615-0583.

nee Spring, Hinton, 25951; 575-5335.

Friendly, 26146; 684-3275.

more. 24934: 456-4071.

76 Maple Drive, Evans, 25241; 372-4575.

104 Marble Dr., Eleanor, 25070; 543-4575.

Acreage: Putnam Co.: 8 A., in Emerald

514 Eleanor, 25070; 545-3570.

Rd., Hinton, 575-6036.

2727

meadow for lease

26508; 288-1179.

638-3321.

PAGE 8

Non-Profit Organization U.S. Postage Paid Permit 80 Charleston, WV 25301

THE MARKET BULLETIN

Winter Blues Farmers Market

The Winter Blues Farmers Market is back! This marks the 13th year for the indoor producer's market. It will be held on Saturday, February 26 at the Charleston Coliseum and Convention Center from 1-5p.m. Dozens of vendors will be on hand selling WV grown products, everything from soaps and salsa to fresh vegetables and honey. Vendors will be offering free samples, and you can talk to producers to find out how they grow/make their products. Entry is FREE. There will also be live music and activities for the kids. This year's market will also include a wholesale buyers event from noon through 1p.m.



In 2020, more than 60 vendors participated in the Winter Blues Farmers Market and sold over \$60,000 in products! If you are a producer and would like to be a vendor at this year's event, contact Lisa Jones at the WVU Extension Service Fall Farm Center at lisa.lagana@mail.wvu.edu (304-293-2715) or Beth Southern with the WVDA at bsouthern@wvda.us (304-558-2210).



To find your local sugar shack's location & hours visit www.wvmspa.org

Source: WVU Extension Service Garden Calendar

P

GARDEN CALENDAR JANUARY 2022

	Increase humidity for houseplants. Plan garden layout.	JANUARY 8	Service power equipment. Clean garden tools.	5 Seed mache or claytonia in cold frame.6 Order strawberry plants.	
	Browse seed catalogs.	JANUARY 10	Test germination of stored seeds.		
JANUARY 4	Cut poinsettias to 6 inches and place in	JANUARY 11	Use grow lights for vegetable seedlings.		Q
	sunny windows.	JANUARY 12	Gently remove snow or ice from evergreens		Qui F.
JANUARY 5	Order herb seeds.		and shrubs.		20
	Harvest overwintered Brussel sprouts.	JANUARY 13	Sharpen tillage tools.		X Tr
JANUARY 6	Order seed varieties.	JANUARY 15	Organize a community garden.		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
	Harvest overwintered kale.	JANUARY 18	Order fertilizer and lime according to soil		1
	Create a garden map.		test results.	X ON 3	XX
JANUARY 7	Seed tomatoes for early high tunnel	JANUARY 19	Seed spinach in cold frame or high tunnel.		
	planting.	JANUARY 20	Plan spring landscape design.	7	
		JANUARY 21	Order harvest supplies	7	The second se

Articles in this publication may be reprinted, with the exception of advertisements, when a credit by-line is given to the West Virginia Department of Agriculture. The use of trade names in this publication is for purposes of clarity and information only. No endorsement is made or implied of any product, nor is it implied that similar products are less effective. Statement of Policy Regarding Equal Opportunity and Participation in Programs: It is the policy of the West Virginia Department of Agriculture to provide its services and programs to all persons without regard to sex, race, color, age, religion, national origin or handicap